

**AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION [APA]
ANNUAL CENSUS OF RESIDENTS**

Academic Year 1998-1999

Summary of Findings

Table 1 lists the *Total Number of Residents* by census year since 1968-69. The number of residents in training during 1998-99 has remained unchanged from the previous census year.

Table 2 contains presents data on the *Gender of Residents*. The percentage of female residents has increased slightly by 1.4% to 46.6%. Table 3 presents data on the percentage of residents by *Year of Training*. Training years 1 and 2 have seen a slight decrease, while training years 3 [+2.2%] and 4 [4.4%] have seen an increase.

Table 4 presents data on *Race/Ethnicity* of residents. (Please note that 15.7% of those reporting did not indicate Race/Ethnicity.) Table 5 presents data on the *Citizenship of Residents*, which has not changed significantly over the past few Census years.

Table 6 presents data on the *Country of Birth* for residents. (Please note that 15.7% of those reporting did not indicate Race/Ethnicity.) Table 7 presents data on the *Source of Medical Training* for residents, which highlights an increase in the number of Non-IMGs [+6.2%]. Table 8 presents data on the *Source of Medical Training by Year of Training*, which highlights the increase of Non-IMG residents in training years 1 and 2.

Table 9 presents data on the *Time Commitment of Residents*, which shows a slight decrease in the number of residents in training full-time [-1.2%]. Table 10 presents data on the *Time Commitment of Residents by Gender*, which shows a significant difference between male [54% full-time] and female [46% full-time] residents.

Table 11 presents data on the *Enrollment by Program Type*, which shows slight increases in the number of residents entering subspecialty training and combined training programs. Table 12 presents data on the *Enrollment by Program Type and Year of Training*, which a large number of residents entering double [20%] and triple board programs [24.4%].

American Psychiatric Association
1998-1999 Census of Residents

Table 1
Total Residents by Census Year

Census Year	# of Residents	Difference From Prior Year
1998-99	6076	0
1996-97	6076	-11
1995-96	6087	-2
1994-95	6089	30
1993-94	6059	-36
1992-93	6095	-64
1991-92	6159	143
1990-91	6016	-56
1989-90	6072	24
1988-89	6048	219
1987-88	5829	321
1986-87	5508	20
1985-86	5488	176
1984-85	5312	203
1983-84	5109	223
1982-83	4886	205

Census Year	# of Residents	Difference From Prior Year
1981-82	4681	163
1980-81	4518	111
1979-80	4407	-258
1978-79	4665	-243
1977-78	4908	64
1976-77	4844	79
1975-76	4765	-49
1974-75	4814	76
1973-74	4738	-49
1972-73	4699	76
1971-72	N/A	N/A
1970-71	4216	251
1969-70	3965	156
1968-69	3809	N/A

Table 2
Gender of Residents

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Gender	%	%	%	%	%
Female	56	43.7	44.4	45.2	46.6
Male	44	55.6	55.6	54.8	53.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Table 3
Year of Training

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Yr of Trg	%	%	%	%	%
1	19.9	21	20.4	20	17
2	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.5	19.9
3	23	22.9	22.8	22.5	24.7
4	23.7	22.8	23.6	23	27.4
5	8.1	7.9	7.4	9.6	8.7
6	2.5	2.7	3	2.4	2.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Table 4
Race/Ethnicity

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Race/Ethnicity	%	%	%	%	%
American Indian	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Mexican/Mex-Amer	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	.9
Puerto Rican	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3
Other Hispanic	5.1	5.3	5	4.6	3.3
Asian/Indian	11.5	13.8	15.3	16.3	13.1
Asian/Filipino	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	3
Asian/Oriental	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.9
African-Amer/Black	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	4.5
White	65.3	62	60	58.3	51.5
Other	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5
Total	100	100	100	100	*

*Of those reporting, 15.7% did not indicate Race/Ethnicity.

Table 5
Citizenship of Residents

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Citizenship	%	%	%	%	%
United States	80.6	75.7	72.9	70.9	70.5
Foreign	19.4	24.3	27.1	29.1	24
Total	100	100	100	100	*

*Of those reporting, 5.5% did not indicate Citizenship.

Table 6
Country of Birth

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Birth Country	%	%	%	%	%
United States	66.5	62	59	55.9	47.9
Foreign	33.5	38	41	44.1	36.4
Total	100	100	100	100	*

*Of those reporting, 15.7% did not indicate Country of Birth.

Table 7
Source of Medical Training

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Medical Training	%	%	%	%	%
Non-IMG	69	64.6	61.4	58.8	65
IMG	31	35.4	38.6	41.2	35
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Table 8
Source of Medical Training by Year of Training

Year of Training	1998-99	
	US	IMG
1	17.2	15.6
2	20.6	17.9
3	23.7	26.6
4	27.2	28.5
5	9	8.9
6	2.3	2.5

Table 9
Time Commitment of Residents

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Time Commitment	%	%	%	%	%
Full-Time	98.4	98.7	98.8	98.3	97.1
Part-Time	1.2	.9	.8	1	2.2
Leave of Absence	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Table 10
Time Commitment of Residents by Gender

Year	Female	Male	Total
Time Commitment	%	%	%
Full-Time	46	54	100
Part-Time	56.5	43.5	100
Leave of Absence	77.8	22.2	100

Table 11
Enrollment by Program Type

Year	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1998-99
Program Type	%	%	%	%	%
General Psychiatry	84.6	84.1	82.6	82.3	82.1
Child Psychiatry	11.2	12.4	12.5	11.8	9.5
Research	1	.9	1	.5	.2
Geriatrics	.7	.6	.7	1.2	1.3
Forensic	.4	.3	.3	.3	.9
Consul/Liaison	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
Addiction	.3	.1	.3	.3	.7
Int Med/Psych			.8	1.3	1.8
Neuro/Psych			.1	.6	.9
Ped/Psych/Child&Adol			.7	1	1.1
*Other	1.4	1.2	.7	.5	1.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100

*Other includes Psychotherapy, Community Psychiatry, Occupational Psychiatry, etc.

*Table 12
Enrollment by Program Type and Year of Training 1998-99*

Year of Training	PGY-1	PGY-2	PGY-3	PGY-4	PGY-5	PGY-6	T Total
Program Type	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
General Psychiatry	19.4	22.6	27.8	28.6	1.5	.1	100
Child Psychiatry	1.2	3	6.6	27.8	45	16.4	100
Research				28.6	14.3	57.1	100
Geriatrics				2.2	88.9	8.9	100
Forensic		3	9.1	18.2	63.6	6.1	100
Consul/Liaison					50	50	100
Addiction			7.7	3.8	80.8	7.7	100
Int Med/Psych	20	24.6	18.5	23.1	12.3	1.5	100
Neuro/Psych	6.5	22.5	41.9	12.9	9.7	6.5	100
Ped/Psych/Child&Adol	24.4	16.2	27	18.9	13.5		100
Other				55.6	38.8	5.6	100

*Table 13
Residents by Year Graduated Medical School and Source of Training*

Year Graduated Medical School	Non-IMGs		IMGs	
	%		%	
1998	12.6		.9	
1997	17.4		1.3	
1996	20.3		2.7	
1995	21.9		2.6	
1994	10.2		3.7	
1993	4.8		6	
1992	2.7		8.7	
1991	1.6		7.9	
1990	.9		7.5	
1989	.5		7.7	
1988	.7		7.9	
1987	.7		5.3	
1986	.6		6	
1981-1985	2.5		19.9	
1976-1980	1.3		6.6	
1971-1975	.9		3.3	
1966-1970	.2		1.3	
1961-1965	<.1		.6	
1944-1960	<.1		.1	

*Table 14
Residents by Year Graduated Medical School and Year of Training*

Year Graduated Medical School	PGY-1		PGY-2		PGY-3		PGY-4		PGY-5		PGY-6	
	Non IMG	IMG	Non IMG	IMG	Non IMG	IMG	Non IMG	IMG	Non IMG	IMG	Non IMG	IMG
1998	12.6	.9										
1997	2.8	.65	14	.65								
1996	1.3	1.3	3	.8	16	.6						
1995	.6	.5	.6	.7	4.3	.9	16.4	.5				
1994	.2	1.3	.2	.79	1.1	.95	3.9	.55	4.8	<.1		
1993	<.1	.4	.3	2.3	.2	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.6	.1	.8	
1992		1.2	.1	1.6	.2	2.3	1	3.3	.7	.3	.4	
1991		1.1	.2	1	.4	2.1	.6	2.4	.2	.7	.2	.6
1990		.4	<.1	.9	<.1	1.9	.5	2.8	.2	1.1		.4
1989		.7	.2	1.2		2.3	.2	2.2	.1	.8		.5
1988		1.1	.2	1.1	.2	2.2	.2	2.4	<.1	1	<.1	.1
1987		.7	.2	.7	.1	1.3	.2	1.4	.1	.8	<.1	.2
1986		.7	<.1	1.2	.1	1.4	.2	1.8	.2	.9		
1981-1985		1.7		3.4	.4	5.5	1.5	6	.5	1.7	<.1	1.6
1976-1980		.4	.1	.8	.2	2.1	1	2.3		.6		.4
1971-1975		.1		.3	.4	.7	.5	2		.2		
1966-1970							<.1	.2		.8		.3
1961-1965			<.1					<.1		<.1		.4
1944-1960										<.1		.1

*Table 15
1998-99 Residents Who Switched from Another Medical Specialty**

Other Medical Specialty	Other Training In U.S.			Other Training Not In U.S.		
	Completed	Not Completed	Not Indicated	Completed	Not Completed	Not Indicated
Pediatrics	7		8	2		1
Family Practice	6	4	17	1		1
Internal Medicine	17	7	38	1		1
Other	20	7	41	3		

*Please note information is based on 85% response rate on May 3, 1999.